

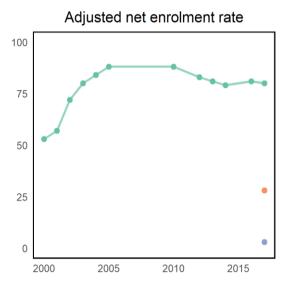
2019 GLOBAL EDUCATION MONITORING REPORT **Migration, displacement and education:** BUILDING BRIDGES, NOT WALLS

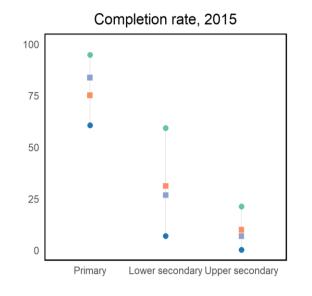


Sub-Saharan Africa

U. R. Tanzania

	Population	Students
	(millions)	(millions)
Primary	11+1	9
Secondary	8+1	2





--- Primary --- Lower secondary --- Upper secondary

Source: UIS database.

Source: UIS database and GEM Report team analysis. INDICATORS BY SDG 4 TARGET (%)

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.1 Basic education - Participation	ion		
Out-of-school rate, primary	20 _i	21 _i	9 _i
Overage rate, primary	9_1	19	9 _i
Completion rate, primary	80_2	64	85
Out-of-school rate, lower secondary		36 _i	16 _i
Overage rate, lower secondary	18-1	26	11 _i
Completion rate, lower secondary	29_2	37	73
Out-of-school rate, upper secondary		57i	36 _i
Completion rate, upper secondary	8-2	27	49
Transition rate into secondary	29_1	43 _i	76 _i

	Reading	Maths
Target 4.1 Basic education - Learning		
With minimum proficiency, early grades	56_2	35_2
With minimum proficiency, end primary		
With minimum proficiency, end lower secondary		
National assessment, early grades	Yes	Yes
National assessment, end primary	Yes	Yes
National assessment, end lower secondary	Yes	Yes

Richest Male Female Poorest



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	National	Regional	Global	
Target 4.2 Early childhood				
Pre-primary gross enrolment ratio	42	32i	50i	
Participation rate, year before primary	52	42 ₋₁ i	69i	
Target 4.3 TVET and tertiary education	1			
Youth participation rate in TVET	0.1	1 _i	4i	
Tertiary gross enrolment ratio	4_2	9i	38 _i	
Target 4.4 Skills for work				
Adults who can copy and paste				
Adults with secondary education				
Target 4.6 Adult literacy and numeracy				
Youth literacy rate	86-2	75-1	91 ₋₁	
Adult literacy rate	78-2	65_1	86_1	

	National	Regional	Global		
Target 4.7 Sustainable development / glo	bal citize	enship			
With minimum proficiency, science					
Target 4.a Learning environments					
Primary schools with water		53 _i	88i		
Target 4.b Scholarships					
Outbound student mobility rate	4_1	6	6		
Target 4.c Teachers					
Trained teachers, primary	99_1	82	92 _i		
Trained teachers, secondary		73 _i	87i		
Finance					
Education expenditure (%GDP)	3.5-3	4.3	4.4		
Education expenditure (%budget)	17.3_3	16.5	14.1		

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.5 Equity - gender, completion	rate		
Female/male parity, primary	1.10_2	1.02i	1.01 _i
Poor females (%), primary	67_2	34 _i	76 _i
Female/male parity, lower secondary	0.86_2	0.86i	1.00 _i
Poor females (%), lower secondary	5-2	5i	72 _i
Female/male parity, upper secondary	0.69_2	0.77 _i	1.03 _i
Poor females (%), upper secondary	2	1 _i	33 _i

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.5 Equity - location and wealth,	complet	ion rate	
Rural/urban parity, primary	0.83_2	0.67 _i	0.88 _i
Poor/rich parity, primary	0.64_2	0.45 _i	0.76 _i
Rural/urban parity, lower secondary	0.35_2	0.42 _i	0.86 _i
Poor/rich parity, lower secondary	0.12_2	0.15 _i	0.72 _i
Rural/urban parity, upper secondary	0.26_2	0.26 _i	0.68 _i
Poor/rich parity, upper secondary	0.01_2	0.05 _i	0.37 _i

Notes: (i) estimated value/UIS calculation; (-x): Difference between the observation from the reference year (2017). Indicator defini tions are available at the UNESCO Institute for Statistics website and the 2019 Global Education Monitoring Report (Glossary and Introduction to the statistical tables). Data refer to 2017 or the most recently available year unless indicated otherwise. Sources: UIS database for all indicators except those on targets 4.7 (TIMSS and PISA surveys of secondary students), and target 4.a (UNICEF). Regional aggregates are calculated by either UIS or the GEM Report Team (see above).

MIGRATION AND EDUCATION

	National	Regional	Global
High skill emigration rate, 1990	10.8	13.5	10.7
High skill emigration rate, 2010	12.2	16.5	10.1
Urban growth rate (2010-2015)	5.5	3.9	1.8

	National	Regional	Global
% of migrants (aged 0-19), 1990	1.3	1.7	2.0
% of migrants (aged 0-19), 2017	0.4	1.1	1.9
Refugees (per 1000), 2017	5.4	1.6	0.6

Notes: High skill emigration rate refers to the estimated annual emigration rate of the teriary educated population (source: Deuster and Docquier, 2018); Urban growth rate is the average annual urban population growth rate between 2010 and 2015 (source: United Nations Population Division); Percentage of migrants refers to the share of migrants in the population aged 0-19 (source: United Nations Population Division); Refugees (per 1000) refers to the number of refugees for every 1000 members of the population (source: World Bank Development Indicators).