

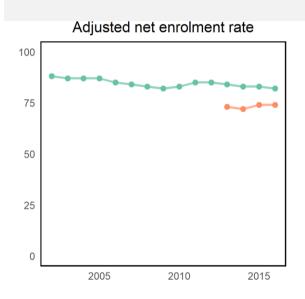
# Migration, displacement and education: BUILDING BRIDGES, NOT WALLS

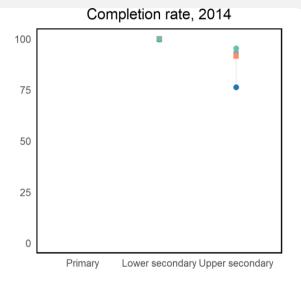


#### Europe and Northern America

# **Slovakia**

	Population (millions)	Students (millions)
Primary	0.2+1	0.2_1
Secondary	0.5+1	0.4_1





Lower secondary — Upper secondary

Source: UIS database.

Source: UIS database and GEM Report team analysis.

Richest
 ■ Male
 ■ Female
 ● Poorest

## **INDICATORS BY SDG 4 TARGET (%)**

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.1 Basic education - Participati	ion		
Out-of-school rate, primary		3 <sub>i</sub>	9 <sub>i</sub>
Overage rate, primary		2 <sub>i</sub>	9 <sub>i</sub>
Completion rate, primary		99 <sub>i</sub>	85
Out-of-school rate, lower secondary	5_1	2 <sub>i</sub>	16 <sub>i</sub>
Overage rate, lower secondary		3	11 <sub>i</sub>
Completion rate, lower secondary	100_3	98	73
Out-of-school rate, upper secondary	10_1	<b>7</b> i	36 <sub>i</sub>
Completion rate, upper secondary	92_3	87	49
Transition rate into secondary	87_2	91 <sub>i</sub>	76 <sub>i</sub>

	Reading	Maths
Target 4.1 Basic education - Learning		
With minimum proficiency, early grades		
With minimum proficiency, end primary		88_2
With minimum proficiency, end lower secondary	68-2	72_2
National assessment, early grades		
National assessment, end primary	Yes	Yes
National assessment, end lower secondary	Yes	Yes



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	National	Regional	Global	
Target 4.2 Early childhood				
Pre-primary gross enrolment ratio	93_1	85 <sub>i</sub>	50 <sub>i</sub>	
Participation rate, year before primary	82_1	95 <sub>i</sub>	69 <sub>i</sub>	
Target 4.3 TVET and tertiary education	1			
Youth participation rate in TVET	22_1	10 <sub>i</sub>	<b>4</b> <sub>i</sub>	
Tertiary gross enrolment ratio	48_1	77 <sub>i</sub>	38 <sub>i</sub>	
Target 4.4 Skills for work				
Adults who can copy and paste	51 <sub>-1</sub>	53 <sub>i</sub>		
Adults with secondary education	87_1			
Target 4.6 Adult literacy and numeracy				
Youth literacy rate		100 <sub>-2</sub> i	91_1	
Adult literacy rate		99 <sub>-1</sub> i	86-1	

	National	Regional	Global	
Target 4.7 Sustainable development / glo	bal citize	enship		
With minimum proficiency, science	69_2			
Target 4.a Learning environments				
Primary schools with water	100 <sub>-1</sub> i	100 <sub>i</sub>	88 <sub>i</sub>	
Target 4.b Scholarships				
Outbound student mobility rate	19_1	6	6	
Target 4.c Teachers				
Trained teachers, primary			92 <sub>i</sub>	
Trained teachers, secondary			87 <sub>i</sub>	
Finance				
Education expenditure (%GDP)	3.9_2	4.8	4.4	
Education expenditure (%budget)	10.3-2	11.6	14.1	

	National	Regional	Global		
Target 4.5 Equity - gender, completion	Target 4.5 Equity - gender, completion rate				
Female/male parity, primary			1.01 <sub>i</sub>		
Poor females (%), primary			76 <sub>i</sub>		
Female/male parity, lower secondary	1.00_3	1.00	1.00 <sub>i</sub>		
Poor females (%), lower secondary	99_3	98	72 <sub>i</sub>		
Female/male parity, upper secondary	1.01_3	1.04	1.03 <sub>i</sub>		
Poor females (%), upper secondary	78_3	81	33 <sub>i</sub>		

	National	Regional	Global	
Target 4.5 Equity - location and wealth, completion rate				
Rural/urban parity, primary			0.88 <sub>i</sub>	
Poor/rich parity, primary			0.76 <sub>i</sub>	
Rural/urban parity, lower secondary	1.00_3	1.00	0.86 <sub>i</sub>	
Poor/rich parity, lower secondary	1.00_3	0.99	0.72 <sub>i</sub>	
Rural/urban parity, upper secondary	1.02_3	0.96	0.68 <sub>i</sub>	
Poor/rich parity, upper secondary	0.80_3	0.83	0.37 <sub>i</sub>	

Notes: (i) estimated value/UIS calculation; (-x): Difference between the observation from the reference year (2017). Indicator definitions are available at the UNESCO Institute for Statistics website and the 2019 Global Education Monitoring Report (Glossary and Introduction to the statistical tables). Data refer to 2017 or the most recently available year unless indicated otherwise.

Sources: UIS database for all indicators except those on targets 4.7 (TIMSS and PISA surveys of secondary students), and target 4.a (UNICEF). Regional aggregates are calculated by either UIS or the GEM Report Team (see above).

#### **MIGRATION AND EDUCATION**

	National	Regional	Global
High skill emigration rate, 1990	12.5	9.1	10.7
High skill emigration rate, 2010	15.8	7.6	10.1
Urban growth rate (2010-2015)	-0.2	0.5	1.8

	National	Regional	Global
% of migrants (aged 0-19), 1990	0.2	3.6	2.0
% of migrants (aged 0-19), 2017	2.2	4.3	1.9
Refugees (per 1000), 2017	0.2	1.3	0.6

Notes: High skill emigration rate refers to the estimated annual emigration rate of the teriary educated population (source: Deuster and Docquier, 2018); Urban growth rate is the average annual urban population growth rate between 2010 and 2015 (source: United Nations Population Division); Percentage of migrants refers to the share of migrants in the population aged 0-19 (source: United Nations Population Division); Refugees (per 1000) refers to the number of refugees f or every 1000 members of the population (source: World Bank Development Indicators).