

# Migration, displacement and education: BUILDING BRIDGES, NOT WALLS

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75

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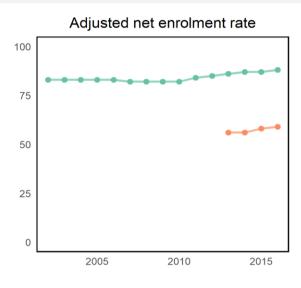
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## Europe and Northern America

# **Netherlands**

	Population (millions)	Students (millions)
Primary	1+1	1_1
Secondary	1+1	2_1



Lower secondary — Upper secondary

Source: UIS database.

# Completion rate, 2014

Primary Lower secondary Upper secondary

Richest Male Female Poorest

Source: UIS database and GEM Report team analysis.

## **INDICATORS BY SDG 4 TARGET (%)**

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.1 Basic education - Participati	ion		
Out-of-school rate, primary		3 <sub>i</sub>	9 <sub>i</sub>
Overage rate, primary		<b>2</b> <sub>i</sub>	9 <sub>i</sub>
Completion rate, primary		99 <sub>i</sub>	85
Out-of-school rate, lower secondary	1_1	<b>2</b> <sub>i</sub>	16 <sub>i</sub>
Overage rate, lower secondary		3	11 <sub>i</sub>
Completion rate, lower secondary	94_3	98	73
Out-of-school rate, upper secondary	0.1_1	<b>7</b> i	36 <sub>i</sub>
Completion rate, upper secondary	79_3	87	49
Transition rate into secondary		91 <sub>i</sub>	76 <sub>i</sub>

	Reading	Maths
Target 4.1 Basic education - Learning		
With minimum proficiency, early grades		99_2
With minimum proficiency, end primary		
With minimum proficiency, end lower secondary	82_2	83_2
National assessment, early grades	Yes	Yes
National assessment, end primary	Yes	Yes
National assessment, end lower secondary	Yes	Yes

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	National	Regional	Global	
Target 4.2 Early childhood				
Pre-primary gross enrolment ratio	95_1	85 <sub>i</sub>	50 <sub>i</sub>	
Participation rate, year before primary	99_1	95 <sub>i</sub>	69 <sub>i</sub>	
Target 4.3 TVET and tertiary education	)			
Youth participation rate in TVET	22_1	10 <sub>i</sub>	<b>4</b> <sub>i</sub>	
Tertiary gross enrolment ratio	80_1	77 <sub>i</sub>	38 <sub>i</sub>	
Target 4.4 Skills for work				
Adults who can copy and paste	70_1	53 <sub>i</sub>	•••	
Adults with secondary education	70_1			
Target 4.6 Adult literacy and numeracy				
Youth literacy rate		100 <sub>-2</sub> i	91_1	
Adult literacy rate		99 <sub>-1</sub> i	86-1	

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.7 Sustainable development / glo	bal citize	enship	
With minimum proficiency, science	81_2		
Target 4.a Learning environments			
Primary schools with water	100 <sub>-1</sub> i	100 <sub>i</sub>	88 <sub>i</sub>
Target 4.b Scholarships			
Outbound student mobility rate	2_1	6	6
Target 4.c Teachers			
Trained teachers, primary			92 <sub>i</sub>
Trained teachers, secondary			87 <sub>i</sub>
Finance			
Education expenditure (%GDP)	5.4-2	4.8	4.4
Education expenditure (%budget)	12.0-2	11.6	14.1

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.5 Equity - gender, completion	rate		
Female/male parity, primary			1.01 <sub>i</sub>
Poor females (%), primary			76 <sub>i</sub>
Female/male parity, lower secondary	0.98_3	1.00	1.00 <sub>i</sub>
Poor females (%), lower secondary	92_3	98	72 <sub>i</sub>
Female/male parity, upper secondary	1.21_3	1.04	1.03 <sub>i</sub>
Poor females (%), upper secondary	88_3	81	33 <sub>i</sub>

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.5 Equity - location and wealth, completion rate			
Rural/urban parity, primary			0.88 <sub>i</sub>
Poor/rich parity, primary			0.76 <sub>i</sub>
Rural/urban parity, lower secondary		1.00	0.86 <sub>i</sub>
Poor/rich parity, lower secondary	0.95_3	0.99	0.72 <sub>i</sub>
Rural/urban parity, upper secondary		0.96	0.68 <sub>i</sub>
Poor/rich parity, upper secondary	0.94_3	0.83	0.37 <sub>i</sub>

Notes: (i) estimated value/UIS calculation; (-x): Difference between the observation from the reference year (2017). Indicator definitions are available at the UNESCO Institute for Statistics website and the 2019 Global Education Monitoring Report (Glossary and Introduction to the statistical tables). Data refer to 2017 or the most recently available year unless indicated otherwise.

Sources: UIS database for all indicators except those on targets 4.7 (TIMSS and PISA surveys of secondary students), and target 4.a (UNICEF). Regional aggregates are calculated by either UIS or the GEM Report Team (see above).

## **MIGRATION AND EDUCATION**

	National	Regional	Global
High skill emigration rate, 1990	11.6	9.1	10.7
High skill emigration rate, 2010	7.0	7.6	10.1
Urban growth rate (2010-2015)	1.0	0.5	1.8

	National	Regional	Global
% of migrants (aged 0-19), 1990	5.2	3.6	2.0
% of migrants (aged 0-19), 2017	4.9	4.3	1.9
Refugees (per 1000), 2017	6.1	1.3	0.6

Notes: High skill emigration rate refers to the estimated annual emigration rate of the teriary educated population (source: Deuster and Docquier, 2018); Urban growth rate is the average annual urban population growth rate between 2010 and 2015 (source: United Nations Population Division); Percentage of migrants refers to the share of migrants in the population aged 0-19 (source: United Nations Population Division); Refugees (per 1000) refers to the number of refugees f or every 1000 members of the population (source: World Bank Development Indicators).