

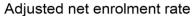
Migration, displacement and education: BUILDING BRIDGES, NOT WALLS

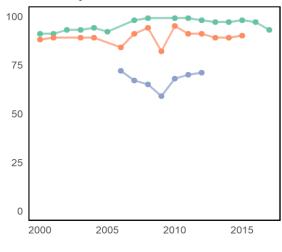


Northern Africa and Western Asia

Kuwait

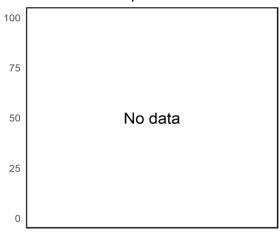
	Population	Students
	(millions)	(millions)
Primary	0.3+1	0.3
Secondary	0.3+1	0.3-2





→ Primary → Lower secondary → Upper secondary

Completion rate



Source: UIS database.

Source: UIS database and GEM Report team analysis.

INDICATORS BY SDG 4 TARGET (%)

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.1 Basic education - Participa	tion		
Out-of-school rate, primary	7	10 _i	9 _i
Overage rate, primary	2	5 _i	9 _i
Completion rate, primary		84 _i	85
Out-of-school rate, lower secondary	7_2	14 _i	16 _i
Overage rate, lower secondary	4	10 _i	11 _i
Completion rate, lower secondary		74 _i	73
Out-of-school rate, upper secondary	18-2	32 _i	36 _i
Completion rate, upper secondary		39 _i	49
Transition rate into secondary	90	73 _i	76 _i

	Reading	Maths
Target 4.1 Basic education - Learning		
With minimum proficiency, early grades		33_2
With minimum proficiency, end primary	:	
With minimum proficiency, end lower secondary		45_2
National assessment, early grades		Yes
National assessment, end primary		
National assessment, end lower secondary		Yes



2019 GLOBAL EDUCATION MONITORING REPORT

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	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.2 Early childhood			
Pre-primary gross enrolment ratio	65	32 _i	50 _i
Participation rate, year before primary	76	52 _i	69 _i
Target 4.3 TVET and tertiary education	n		
Youth participation rate in TVET	2	8 _i	4 _i
Tertiary gross enrolment ratio	33_4	44 _i	38 _i
Target 4.4 Skills for work			
Adults who can copy and paste		22 _i	
Adults with secondary education	31	45 _i	
Target 4.6 Adult literacy and numeracy			
Youth literacy rate	99	90_1	91_1
Adult literacy rate	96	81_1	86_1

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.7 Sustainable development / gl	obal citiz	enship	
With minimum proficiency, science	49_2		
Target 4.a Learning environments			
Primary schools with water	100 ₋₁ i	92 _i	88 _i
Target 4.b Scholarships			
Outbound student mobility rate	20 ₋₄ i	7	6
Target 4.c Teachers			
Trained teachers, primary	79_2	100 _i	92 _i
Trained teachers, secondary		100 _i	87 _i
Finance			
Education expenditure (%GDP)		3.8 _i	4.4
Education expenditure (%budget)		12.3 _i	14.1

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.5 Equity - gender, completion	rate		
Female/male parity, primary			1.01 _i
Poor females (%), primary			76 _i
Female/male parity, lower secondary		1.02 _i	1.00 _i
Poor females (%), lower secondary		75 _i	72 _i
Female/male parity, upper secondary		1.05 _i	1.03 _i
Poor females (%), upper secondary		27 _i	33 _i

Target 4.5 Equity - location and wealth,	National	Regional	Global
Rural/urban parity, primary			0.88 _i
Poor/rich parity, primary			0.76 _i
Rural/urban parity, lower secondary		0.95 _i	0.86 _i
Poor/rich parity, lower secondary		0.81 _i	0.72 _i
Rural/urban parity, upper secondary		0.68 _i	0.68 _i
Poor/rich parity, upper secondary		0.37 _i	0.37 _i

Notes: (i) estimated value/UIS calculation; (-x): Difference between the observation from the reference year (2017). Indicator definitions are available at the UNESCO Institute for Statistics website and the 2019 Global Education Monitoring Report (Glossary and Introduction to the statistical tables). Data refer to 2017 or the most recently available year unless indicated otherwise.

Sources: UIS database for all indicators except those on targets 4.7 (TIMSS and PISA surveys of secondary students), and target 4.a (UNICEF). Regional aggregates are calculated by either UIS or the GEM Report Team (see above).

MIGRATION AND EDUCATION

	National	Regional	Global
High skill emigration rate, 1990	6.2	7.7	10.7
High skill emigration rate, 2010	7.7	5.1	10.1
Urban growth rate (2010-2015)	5.4	2.4	1.8

	National	Regional	Global
% of migrants (aged 0-19), 1990	55.6	5.8	2.0
% of migrants (aged 0-19), 2017	54.2	3.8	1.9
Refugees (per 1000), 2017	0.1	2.3	0.6

Notes: High skill emigration rate refers to the estimated annual emigration rate of the teriary educated population (source: Deuster and Docquier, 2018); Urban growth rate is the average annual urban population growth rate between 2010 and 2015 (source: United Nations Population Division); Percentage of migrants refers to the share of migrants in the population aged 0-19 (source: United Nations Population Division); Refugees (per 1000) refers to the number of refugees for every 1000 members of the population (source: World Bank Development Indicators).