

# Migration, displacement and education: BUILDING BRIDGES, NOT WALLS

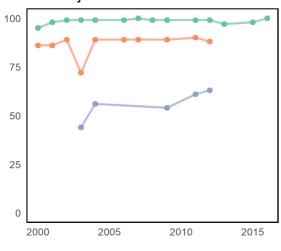


#### Oceania

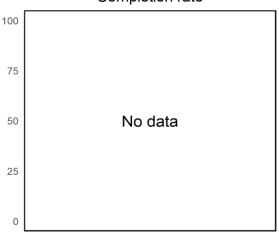


	Population	Students
	(millions)	(millions)
Primary	0.1+1	0.1_1
Secondary	0.1+1	***

### Adjusted net enrolment rate







Primary Lower secondary Upper secondary

Source: UIS database.

Source: UIS database and GEM Report team analysis.

# **INDICATORS BY SDG 4 TARGET (%)**

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.1 Basic education - Participat	tion		
Out-of-school rate, primary	0.1_1	9 <sub>i</sub>	9 <sub>i</sub>
Overage rate, primary	2_1	17	9 <sub>i</sub>
Completion rate, primary			85
Out-of-school rate, lower secondary		<b>4</b> <sub>i</sub>	16 <sub>i</sub>
Overage rate, lower secondary	4_1	10	11 <sub>i</sub>
Completion rate, lower secondary			73
Out-of-school rate, upper secondary		23 <sub>i</sub>	36 <sub>i</sub>
Completion rate, upper secondary			49
Transition rate into secondary	97_1	78 <sub>i</sub>	76 <sub>i</sub>

	Reading	Maths
Target 4.1 Basic education - Learning		
With minimum proficiency, early grades		
With minimum proficiency, end primary		
With minimum proficiency, end lower secondary		
National assessment, early grades	Yes	Yes
National assessment, end primary	Yes	Yes
National assessment, end lower secondary		



#### 2019 GLOBAL EDUCATION MONITORING REPORT

# Migration, displacement and education: BUILDING BRIDGES, NOT WALLS



	Vational	Regional	Global
Target 4.2 Early childhood			J
Pre-primary gross enrolment ratio		79 <sub>i</sub>	50 <sub>i</sub>
Participation rate, year before primary		83 <sub>i</sub>	69 <sub>i</sub>
Target 4.3 TVET and tertiary education	n		
Youth participation rate in TVET		13 <sub>i</sub>	<b>4</b> <sub>i</sub>
Tertiary gross enrolment ratio		79 <sub>i</sub>	38 <sub>i</sub>
Target 4.4 Skills for work			
Adults who can copy and paste			•••
Adults with secondary education		75	
Target 4.6 Adult literacy and numeracy			
Youth literacy rate			91_1
Adult literacy rate			86_1

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.7 Sustainable development / gl	obal citiz	enship	
With minimum proficiency, science			
Target 4.a Learning environments			
Primary schools with water	88 <sub>-1</sub> i	88 <sub>i</sub>	88 <sub>i</sub>
Target 4.b Scholarships			
Outbound student mobility rate			6
Target 4.c Teachers			
Trained teachers, primary	90_1	90 <sub>i</sub>	92 <sub>i</sub>
Trained teachers, secondary			87 <sub>i</sub>
Finance			
Education expenditure (%GDP)	3.9_4	4.7 <sub>i</sub>	4.4
Education expenditure (%budget)	14.3_4	14.1 <sub>i</sub>	14.1

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.5 Equity - gender, completion rate			
Female/male parity, primary			1.01 <sub>i</sub>
Poor females (%), primary			76 <sub>i</sub>
Female/male parity, lower secondary			1.00 <sub>i</sub>
Poor females (%), lower secondary			72 <sub>i</sub>
Female/male parity, upper secondary			1.03 <sub>i</sub>
Poor females (%), upper secondary			33 <sub>i</sub>

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.5 Equity - location and wealth,	complet	ion rate	
Rural/urban parity, primary			0.88 <sub>i</sub>
Poor/rich parity, primary			0.76 <sub>i</sub>
Rural/urban parity, lower secondary			0.86 <sub>i</sub>
Poor/rich parity, lower secondary			0.72 <sub>i</sub>
Rural/urban parity, upper secondary			0.68 <sub>i</sub>
Poor/rich parity, upper secondary			0.37 <sub>i</sub>

Notes: (i) estimated value/UIS calculation; (-x): Difference between the observation from the reference year (2017). Indicator definitions are available at the UNESCO Institute for Statistics website and the 2019 Global Education Monitoring Report (Glossary and Introduction to the statistical tables). Data refer to 2017 or the most recently available year unless indicated otherwise.

Sources: UIS database for all indicators except those on targets 4.7 (TIMSS and PISA surveys of secondary students), and target 4.a (UNICEF). Regional aggregates are calculated by either UIS or the GEM Report Team (see above).

#### **MIGRATION AND EDUCATION**

	National	Regional	Global
High skill emigration rate, 1990	65.3	21.0	10.7
High skill emigration rate, 2010	51.2	15.7	10.1
Urban growth rate (2010-2015)	1.7	1.7	1.8

	National	Regional	Global
% of migrants (aged 0-19), 1990	0.9	2.0	2.0
% of migrants (aged 0-19), 2017	0.9	1.4	1.9
Refugees (per 1000), 2017	0.0	1.2	0.6

Notes: High skill emigration rate refers to the estimated annual emigration rate of the teriary educated population (source: Deuster and Docquier, 2018); Urban growth rate is the average annual urban population growth rate between 2010 and 2015 (source: United Nations Population Division); Percentage of migrants refers to the share of migrants in the population aged 0-19 (source: United Nations Population Division); Refugees (per 1000) refers to the number of refugees for every 1000 members of the population (source: World Bank Development Indicators).