

Migration, displacement and education: BUILDING BRIDGES, NOT WALLS

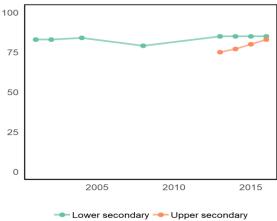


Europe and Northern America

Czechia

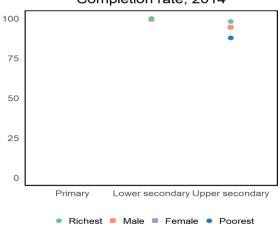
	Population	Students
	(millions)	(millions)
Primary	1 ₊₁	1_1
Secondary	1 ₊₁	1_1

Adjusted net enrolment rate



Source: UIS database.

Completion rate, 2014



Source: UIS database and GEM Report team analysis.

INDICATORS BY SDG 4 TARGET (%)

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.1 Basic education - Participa	tion		
Out-of-school rate, primary		3 _i	9 _i
Overage rate, primary		2 _i	9 _i
Completion rate, primary		99 _i	85
Out-of-school rate, lower secondary	0.1_1	2 _i	16 _i
Overage rate, lower secondary	5_1	3	11 _i
Completion rate, lower secondary	99_3	98	73
Out-of-school rate, upper secondary	2_1	7 _i	36 _i
Completion rate, upper secondary	94_3	87	49
Transition rate into secondary	97_1	91 _i	76 _i

	Reading	Maths
Target 4.1 Basic education - Learning		
With minimum proficiency, early grades		96-2
With minimum proficiency, end primary		
With minimum proficiency, end lower secondary	78_2	78_2
National assessment, early grades		Yes
National assessment, end primary		
National assessment, end lower secondary	Yes	Yes



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	Vational	Regional	Global	
Target 4.2 Early childhood				
Pre-primary gross enrolment ratio	105_1	85 _i	50 _i	
Participation rate, year before primary	92_1	95 _i	69 _i	
Target 4.3 TVET and tertiary education	n			
Youth participation rate in TVET	25_1	10 _i	4 _i	
Tertiary gross enrolment ratio	64_1	77 _i	38 _i	
Target 4.4 Skills for work				
Adults who can copy and paste	56	53 _i	•••	
Adults with secondary education	90_1			
Target 4.6 Adult literacy and numeracy				
Youth literacy rate		100 ₋₂ i	91_1	
Adult literacy rate		99 ₋₁ i	86_1	

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.7 Sustainable development / gl	obal citiz	enship	
With minimum proficiency, science	79_2		
Target 4.a Learning environments			
Primary schools with water		100 _i	88 _i
Target 4.b Scholarships			
Outbound student mobility rate	3_1	6	6
Target 4.c Teachers			
Trained teachers, primary			92 _i
Trained teachers, secondary			87 _i
Finance			
Education expenditure (%GDP)	5.8-2	4.8	4.4
Education expenditure (%budget)	13.9_2	11.6	14.1

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.5 Equity - gender, completion	rate		
Female/male parity, primary			1.01 _i
Poor females (%), primary			76 _i
Female/male parity, lower secondary	1.00_3	1.00	1.00 _i
Poor females (%), lower secondary	100_3	98	72 _i
Female/male parity, upper secondary	1.00_3	1.04	1.03 _i
Poor females (%), upper secondary	85_3	81	33 _i

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.5 Equity - location and wealth,	complet	ion rate	
Rural/urban parity, primary			0.88 _i
Poor/rich parity, primary			0.76 _i
Rural/urban parity, lower secondary	1.00_3	1.00	0.86 _i
Poor/rich parity, lower secondary	1.00_3	0.99	0.72 _i
Rural/urban parity, upper secondary	1.03_3	0.96	0.68 _i
Poor/rich parity, upper secondary	0.90_3	0.83	0.37 _i

Notes: (i) estimated value/UIS calculation; (-x): Difference between the observation from the reference year (2017). Indicator definitions are available at the UNESCO Institute for Statistics website and the 2019 Global Education Monitoring Report (Glossary and Introduction to the statistical tables). Data refer to 2017 or the most recently available year unless indicated otherwise.

Sources: UIS database for all indicators except those on targets 4.7 (TIMSS and PISA surveys of secondary students), and target 4.a (UNICEF). Regional aggregates are calculated by either UIS or the GEM Report Team (see above).

MIGRATION AND EDUCATION

	National	Regional	Global
High skill emigration rate, 1990	10,5	9,1	10,7
High skill emigration rate, 2010	7,3	7,6	10,1
Urban growth rate (2010-2015)	0,2	0,5	1,8

	National	Regional	Global
% of migrants (aged 0-19), 1990	0,2	3,6	2,0
% of migrants (aged 0-19), 2017	1,4	4,3	1,9
Refugees (per 1000), 2017	0,3	1,3	0,6

Notes: High skill emigration rate refers to the estimated annual emigration rate of the teriary educated population (source: Deuster and Docquier, 2018); Urban growth rate is the average annual urban population growth rate between 2010 and 2015 (source: United Nations Population Division); Percentage of migrants refers to the share of migrants in the population aged 0-19 (source: United Nations Population Division); Refugees (per 1000) refers to the number of refugees for every 1000 members of the population (source: World Bank Development Indicators).