

Migration, displacement and education: BUILDING BRIDGES, NOT WALLS

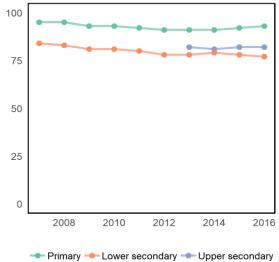


Latin America and the Caribbean

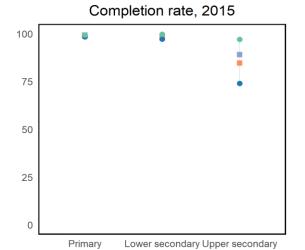
Chile

	Population (millions)	Students (millions)
Primary	1+1	1_1
Secondary	2+1	2_1

Adjusted net enrolment rate



Source: UIS database.



■ Richest
 ■ Male
 ■ Female
 ● Poorest

Source: UIS database and GEM Report team analysis.

INDICATORS BY SDG 4 TARGET (%)

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.1 Basic education - Participat	tion		
Out-of-school rate, primary	7_1	5 _i	9 _i
Overage rate, primary	5_1	7	9 _i
Completion rate, primary	99_2	91	85
Out-of-school rate, lower secondary	7_1	7 _i	16 _i
Overage rate, lower secondary	9_1	14	11 _i
Completion rate, lower secondary	98_2	81	73
Out-of-school rate, upper secondary	7_1	23 _i	36 _i
Completion rate, upper secondary	87_2	62	49
Transition rate into secondary	92_1	79 _i	76 _i

	Reading	Maths
Target 4.1 Basic education - Learning		
With minimum proficiency, early grades	70	63
With minimum proficiency, end primary	94_4	98_4
With minimum proficiency, end lower secondary	72_2	63_2
National assessment, early grades	Yes	Yes
National assessment, end primary	Yes	Yes
National assessment, end lower secondary	Yes	Yes



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	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.2 Early childhood			
Pre-primary gross enrolment ratio	85_1	74 _i	50 _i
Participation rate, year before primary	97_1	95 _i	69 _i
Target 4.3 TVET and tertiary education	n		
Youth participation rate in TVET	18_1	6 _i	4 _i
Tertiary gross enrolment ratio	90_1	51 _i	38 _i
Target 4.4 Skills for work			
Adults who can copy and paste			
Adults with secondary education	57_2	43	
Target 4.6 Adult literacy and numeracy			
Youth literacy rate	99_2	98_1	91_1
Adult literacy rate	97_2	94_1	86-1

	Vational	Regional	Global
Target 4.7 Sustainable development / gl	obal citiz		J
With minimum proficiency, science	65-2		
Target 4.a Learning environments			
Primary schools with water		83 _i	88 _i
Target 4.b Scholarships			
Outbound student mobility rate	1_1	2 _i	6
Target 4.c Teachers			
Trained teachers, primary		90 _i	92 _i
Trained teachers, secondary		77 _i	87 _i
Finance			
Education expenditure (%GDP)	5.4-1	5.1	4.4
Education expenditure (%budget)	21.2_1	18.0 _i	14.1

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.5 Equity - gender, completion	rate		
Female/male parity, primary	1.00_2	1.01 _i	1.01 _i
Poor females (%), primary	99_2	92 _i	76 _i
Female/male parity, lower secondary	1.01_2	1.09 _i	1.00 _i
Poor females (%), lower secondary	98_2	63 _i	72 _i
Female/male parity, upper secondary	1.05_2	1.11 _i	1.03 _i
Poor females (%), upper secondary	77_2	30 _i	33 _i

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.5 Equity - location and wealth, completion rate			
Rural/urban parity, primary	1.00_2	0.95 _i	0.88 _i
Poor/rich parity, primary	0.99_2	0.92 _i	0.76 _i
Rural/urban parity, lower secondary	1.00_2	0.81 _i	0.86 _i
Poor/rich parity, lower secondary	0.97_2	0.62 _i	0.72 _i
Rural/urban parity, upper secondary	0.90_2	0.66 _i	0.68 _i
Poor/rich parity, upper secondary	0.76_2	0.35 _i	0.37 _i

Notes: (i) estimated value/UIS calculation; (-x): Difference between the observation from the reference year (2017). Indicator definitions are available at the UNESCO Institute for Statistics website and the 2019 Global Education Monitoring Report (Glossary and Introduction to the statistical tables). Data refer to 2017 or the most recently available year unless indicated otherwise.

Sources: UIS database for all indicators except those on targets 4.7 (TIMSS and PISA surveys of secondary students), and target 4.a (UNICEF). Regional aggregates are calculated by either UIS or the GEM Report Team (see above).

MIGRATION AND EDUCATION

	National	Regional	Global
High skill emigration rate, 1990	6.9	24.3	10.7
High skill emigration rate, 2010	3.6	16.5	10.1
Urban growth rate (2010-2015)	1.0	1.4	1.8

	National	Regional	Global
% of migrants (aged 0-19), 1990	0.8	1.0	2.0
% of migrants (aged 0-19), 2017	2.4	1.8	1.9
Refugees (per 1000), 2017	0.1	0.1	0.6

Notes: High skill emigration rate refers to the estimated annual emigration rate of the teriary educated population (source: Deuster and Docquier, 2018); Urban growth rate is the average annual urban population growth rate between 2010 and 2015 (source: United Nations Population Division); Percentage of migrants refers to the share of migrants in the population aged 0-19 (source: United Nations Population Division); Refugees (per 1000) refers to the number of refugees for every 1000 members of the population (source: World Bank Development Indicators).