

Migration, displacement and education: BUILDING BRIDGES, NOT WALLS

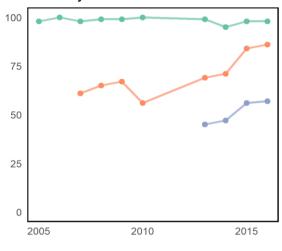


Latin America and the Caribbean

Uruguay

	Population (millions)	Students (millions)
Primary	0.3+1	0.3_1
Secondary	0.3+1	0.3_1

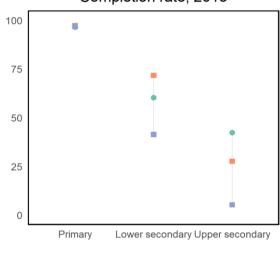
Adjusted net enrolment rate



Primary Lower secondary Upper secondary

Source: UIS database.

Completion rate, 2013



Source: UIS database and GEM Report team analysis.

■ Male■ Female■ Poorest

INDICATORS BY SDG 4 TARGET (%)

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.1 Basic education - Participati	ion		
Out-of-school rate, primary	2_1	5 _i	9 _i
Overage rate, primary	4_1	7	9 _i
Completion rate, primary	97_3	91	85
Out-of-school rate, lower secondary	1_1	7 _i	16 _i
Overage rate, lower secondary	13_1	14	11 _i
Completion rate, lower secondary	69_3	81	73
Out-of-school rate, upper secondary	20_1	23 _i	36 _i
Completion rate, upper secondary	40_3	62	49
Transition rate into secondary		79 _i	76 _i

	Reading	Maths
Target 4.1 Basic education - Learning		
With minimum proficiency, early grades	81_4	75_4
With minimum proficiency, end primary	90_4	94_4
With minimum proficiency, end lower secondary	61_2	48-2
National assessment, early grades	Yes	Yes
National assessment, end primary	Yes	Yes
National assessment, end lower secondary	Yes	Yes



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	National	Regional	Global	
Target 4.2 Early childhood				
Pre-primary gross enrolment ratio	91_1	74 _i	50 _i	
Participation rate, year before primary	97_1	95 _i	69 _i	
Target 4.3 TVET and tertiary education	1			
Youth participation rate in TVET	10_1	6 _i	4 _i	
Tertiary gross enrolment ratio	56_2	51 _i	38 _i	
Target 4.4 Skills for work	Target 4.4 Skills for work			
Adults who can copy and paste				
Adults with secondary education	29_1	43		
Target 4.6 Adult literacy and numeracy				
Youth literacy rate	99	98_1	91_1	
Adult literacy rate	99	94_1	86-1	

	Vational	Regional	Global
Target 4.7 Sustainable development / glo	bal citize	enship	J
With minimum proficiency, science	59_2		
Target 4.a Learning environments			
Primary schools with water		83 _i	88 _i
Target 4.b Scholarships			
Outbound student mobility rate	3 ₋₂ i	2 _i	6
Target 4.c Teachers			
Trained teachers, primary	100_1	90 _i	92 _i
Trained teachers, secondary		77 _i	87 _i
Finance			
Education expenditure (%GDP)		5.1	4.4
Education expenditure (%budget)		18.0 _i	14.1

	National	Regional	Global		
Target 4.5 Equity - gender, completion	Target 4.5 Equity - gender, completion rate				
Female/male parity, primary	1.02_3	1.01 _i	1.01 _i		
Poor females (%), primary	97_3	92 _i	76 _i		
Female/male parity, lower secondary	1.16-3	1.09 _i	1.00 _i		
Poor females (%), lower secondary	54_3	63 _i	72 _i		
Female/male parity, upper secondary	1.28_3	1.11 _i	1.03 _i		
Poor females (%), upper secondary	20_3	30 _i	33 _i		

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.5 Equity - location and wealth, completion rate			
Rural/urban parity, primary	1.01_3	0.95 _i	0.88 _i
Poor/rich parity, primary	0.96_3	0.92 _i	0.76 _i
Rural/urban parity, lower secondary	0.84_3	0.81 _i	0.86 _i
Poor/rich parity, lower secondary	0.50_3	0.62 _i	0.72 _i
Rural/urban parity, upper secondary	0.71_3	0.66 _i	0.68 _i
Poor/rich parity, upper secondary	0.21_3	0.35_{i}	0.37 _i

Notes: (i) estimated value/UIS calculation; (-x): Difference between the observation from the reference year (2017). Indicator definitions are available at the UNESCO Institute for Statistics website and the 2019 Global Education Monitoring Report (Glossary and Introduction to the statistical tables). Data refer to 2017 or the most recently available year unless indicated otherwise.

Sources: UIS database for all indicators except those on targets 4.7 (TIMSS and PISA surveys of secondary students), and target 4.a (UNICEF). Regional aggregates are calculated by either UIS or the GEM Report Team (see above).

MIGRATION AND EDUCATION

	National	Regional	Global
High skill emigration rate, 1990	7.9	24.3	10.7
High skill emigration rate, 2010	11.7	16.5	10.1
Urban growth rate (2010-2015)	0.5	1.4	1.8

	National	Regional	Global
% of migrants (aged 0-19), 1990	1.1	1.0	2.0
% of migrants (aged 0-19), 2017	1.8	1.8	1.9
Refugees (per 1000), 2017	0.1	0.1	0.6

Notes: High skill emigration rate refers to the estimated annual emigration rate of the teriary educated population (source: Deuster and Docquier, 2018); Urban growth rate is the average annual urban population growth rate between 2010 and 2015 (source: United Nations Population Division); Percentage of migrants refers to the share of migrants in the population aged 0-19 (source: United Nations Population Division); Refugees (per 1000) refers to the number of refugees for every 1000 members of the population (source: World Bank Development Indicators).